Citing sources using APA (American Psychological Association) requires both in-text citations and a reference list.

**In-Text Citations** are brief references giving credit to the works of others within the body of your essay. All sources of information, whether quoted directly or paraphrased, must be noted in the body of your paper with in-text citations.

When **paraphrasing** the works of others, your in-text citation should include the author and year of publication. Example: (McWaters & Sheldon, 2005). When **quoting directly** from a source, your in-text citation should also include the page number on which that quote originally appears.

Example: The advice provided on financial planning for college education will “dictate the ease and success of the decisions you make along the way” (McWaters & Sheldon, 2005, p. 22).

A **Reference List** is found at the end of your paper and cites the publication details of each item you have used in your essay. Entries in your Reference list are arranged in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author or by title if there is no author.

For more information about APA, visit the library website at: [http://www.georgebrown.ca/llc/](http://www.georgebrown.ca/llc/). Details on academic honesty, APA citation style and how to cite various resources can be found there. *Remember to always defer to your instructor’s preferences regarding formatting or citation requirements.*

**References: Format & Examples**

**Book (with 2 authors):**

*Format*

Author1 Last Name, Initials., & Author2 Last Name, Initials. (Year of publication). *Book title: Subtitle*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

*Example*


**Article from an Encyclopedia:**

*Format*

Author of Specific Entry Last Name, Initials. (Year of publication). Entry heading or title. In *Title of encyclopedia* (Vol. #, pp. #s). Place of publication: Publisher.

*Example*


**Article from a Newspaper or Magazine:**

*Format*

Author Last Name, Initials. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper/Magazine*, p. #.

*Example*


**Note:** For articles with no specific author, start your citation with the title of the article, followed by the date.
Article from a Scholarly Journal (print version):

Format

Example

Article from a Journal in an Electronic Database using DOI:

Format
Author, A., & Author, B. (Year of publication). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number if available), page range. doi:0000000/000000000000

Example

Article from a Journal in an Electronic Database (no DOI):

Format

Example

Important Note: The APA Manual (6th ed.) requires the URL of the journal home page for online articles without a DOI. George Brown College Libraries suggest that the database name be used instead, but you should always defer to your instructor's preferences regarding formatting or citation requirements.

Page from a Website:

**Format
Personal or Corporate Author. (Last update or copyright date; if not known, put n.d.). Title of specific document. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from http://www.URL_of_specific_document

**Example

Note: It is recommended you include the URL if your audience is unlikely to find the source or if your instructor requires it.

Annotated Reference - Example:


This hands-on guidebook for business professional provides useful tips and techniques for writing proposals and presentations, as well as responding to a formal Request for Proposal. Advice on writing persuasively, using endorsements effectively, and creating appendices is included.

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