

APA Reference Lists

Books and Periodicals

Books: Use the examples below to reference whole books

One author

Author, A. (Year of publication). *Book title: Subtitle*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Two authors:

When there is more than one author for a reference, leave the order of the authors as they are listed on the book or document.

Author, A., & Author, B. (Year of publication). *Book title: Subtitle*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Berman, A, & Kozier, B. (2008). *Kozier & Erb's fundamentals of nursing: Concepts , process, and practice* (8th ed.). Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Up to seven authors:

List all authors and use & before the last listed author's name.

Author, A., Author, B., Author, C., Author, D., Author, E., & Author, F. (Year of Publication). *Title of book*.
Place of Publication: Publisher.

Seven authors or more:

Author, A., Author, B., Author, C., Author, D., Author, E.,... Author, F. (Year of publication). *Title of Book*.
Place of Publication: Publisher.

A book with editors instead of authors:

In APA format, the abbreviation "Eds." is used for multiple editors, and the abbreviation "Ed." is used for a single editor. Be careful with capitalization. When dealing with an edition of something, it is abbreviated as "ed.", and should not be confused with "Ed." for editor.

Editor, A., & Editor, B. (Eds.). (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Buckman, L., & Muestopher, N. (Eds.). (1995). *All in the name of feminism: A collection of essays*. San Diego, CA: Harcourt Inc.

A book with an author and an editor:

Author, A. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. A. Editor (Ed.). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Andretti, M. (1994). *Andretti*. M. Vancil (Ed.). San Francisco, CA: Collins Publishers.

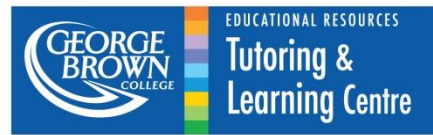
Edition other than the first:

Author, A., Author, B., & Author, C. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (# ed.). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Du Gas, B., Esson, L., & Ronaldson, S. (1999). *Nursing foundations: A Canadian perspective* (2nd ed.). Scarborough, ON: Prentice-Hall Canada.

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Parts of books: Use these examples when you have only referred to a single portion or part of a book.

A chapter from a textbook:

Author, A., & Author, B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In *Title of book: Subtitle* (pp. #-#).
Location: Publisher.

Du Gas, B., Esson, L., & Ronaldson, S. (1999). Oxygen needs. In *Nursing foundations: A Canadian perspective* (2nd ed.) (pp. 713-772). Scarborough, ON: Prentice-Hall Canada.

An article from a textbook

If there is an original publishing date included for the article, state the original date at the end of the reference entry inside a set of parentheses, e.g (Original work published 1995).

Author, A. (Year of publication). Title of article. In B. Author, & C. Author, *Title of textbook*. (pp. #-#).
Place of Publication:Publisher. (Date original work was published)

If there is no original publishing date provided for the article, include a set of parentheses at the end of the reference entry stating that the article has been reprinted from the original source. See example below.

Deiter-McArthur, P. (2012). Saskatchewan's Indian people – Five generations. In D. Brundage & M. Lahey, *Acting on words: An integrated rhetoric, research guide, reader, and handbook* (3rd ed.) (pp.379-381). Toronto, ON: Pearson Canada Incorporated. (Reprinted from original source)

Article or chapter in an edited book:

Author, A., & Author, B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp.# - #). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Bennett, P. (2007). In Rome's basement. In B. Preston & T. Folger (Eds.), *The best American science and nature writing* (pp.1-20). Boston, MA: Mariner Books.

Introductions, prefaces, forewords and afterwords:

Author, A. & Author, B. (Year of publication). Introduction. In A. Author, *Title of Book* (pp.# -#). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Newman, P. (1994). Foreword. In M. Andretti, *Andretti* (pp. i – vii). M. Vancil (Ed.). San Francisco, CA: Collins Publishers.

APA Reference Lists

Books and Periodicals



Periodicals: Use these examples to help you reference scholarly journals, magazines and newspapers

Journal articles:

Print:

Author, A., Author, B., & Author, C. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number), page range.

Smith, D. (2013). Who let the dogs out? *Veterinarian Quarterly*, 3(4), 333-335.

Online:

Author, A., & Author, B. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number if available), page range. doi:0000000/000000000000

Gilbert, D. J. (2014). Social work and engineering collaboration: Forging innovative global community development education. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 50(2), 292-304.
doi:10.1080/10437797.2014.885263

Online with no DOI:

Author, A., Author, B., & Author, C. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number if available), page range. Retrieved from http://URL_of_specific_document

Tie'er, S. (2013). Explorations in social work education. *Chinese Education & Society*. 46(6), 50-55.
Retrieved from <http://mesharpe.metapress.com/app/home/journal.asp?referrer=parent&backto=browsepublicationsresults,6,41;>

Newspaper or magazine articles (print or online): Use p.(page) when the reference is for a single page (e.g. p. B6), and use pp. when the reference spans more than one page (e.g. pp.A1, A7-A10).

Magazine:

Author, A. (Year, Month). Title of article. *Magazine Name*, volume(issue) . pp. pages.

Fishly, Carrie. (2003, February). How to wear orange this season. *Vogue*, (50)2. pp. 115-117.

Newspaper articles:

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, p. Section#.

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, pp. Section# - Section#.

Online:

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from http://URL_of_specific_document

Posadzki, A. (2014, June 4). B.C. teachers considering full-scale strike. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/british-columbia/province-can-cut-teachers-pay-during-lockout-bc-labour-relations-board-rules/article18995684/>

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Managing Reference Lists:

Always remember that your reference list must be in alphabetical order.

Andretti, M. (1994). *Andretti*. M. Vancil (Ed.). San Francisco, CA: Collins Publishers.

Deiter-McArthur, P. (2012). Saskatchewan's Indian people – Five generations. In D. Brundage & M. Lahey, *Acting on words: An integrated rhetoric, research guide, reader, and handbook* (3rd ed.) (pp.379-381). Toronto, ON: Pearson Canada Incorporated. (Reprinted from original source)

Du Gas, B., Esson, L., & Ronaldson, S. (1999). Oxygen needs. In *Nursing foundations: A Canadian perspective* (2nd ed.) (pp. 713-772). Scarborough, ON: Prentice-Hall Canada.

****Don't forget to indent the second line of each reference to emphasize the author's name.****

Two books by the same author:

Use the author's name for all entries and list the entries by the year (earliest comes first):

Davis, C. (2002). Geese in their natural habitat. *Zoology Review*, 4(2). 112-116

Davis, C. (2011). *The flight of the geese*. Toronto, ON: Random House Publishing Inc.

Davis, C., Farrow, A., & Louis, K. (2001). *Man versus textbook*. Toronto, ON: Random House Publishing Inc.

(When an author appears both as a sole author and as the first author of a group in another citation, list the single-author entries first, regardless of the date)

Two references with the same last name but different authors:

If the initials of the authors' first names are different: Alphabetize the reference entries by the initial of the author's first name.

Author, C. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Author, H., Author, Q. (Year of Publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

If the initials of the authors' first names are the same: Provide both author's entire first name in square brackets and order the reference entries by the second, or even third or fourth, letter of the first name.

Author, A. [Alfred], & Author, B. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Author, A. [Antonio]. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.